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Review Article of Emulgel

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ABSTRACT

An emulgel is a semi-strong detailing that joins the properties of an emulsion and a gel. It comprises of a hydrophilic gel organization, which is shaped by cross-connecting polymers, and an oil stage that is balanced out by surfactants. Emulgels have acquired ubiquity in the drug and corrective businesses because of their capacity to convey both hydrophilic and hydrophobic actives to the skin. They offer benefits like upgraded skin infiltration, delayed discharge, and further developed dependability. This theoretical plans to give a complete outline of the emulgel definition, the job of its parts, and its applications in different fields. It likewise examines the new headways in the advancement of emulgels, like the utilization of normal polymers and novel cross-connecting specialists, to work on their properties and execution. By and large, emulgels are a promising medication conveyance framework and have potential for additional turn of events and optimization, some hostile to contagious emulgel likewise utilized in scalp psoriasis, ecezema, nail infection, skin constant illnesses

Key Words: *emulgel*, *emulsion*



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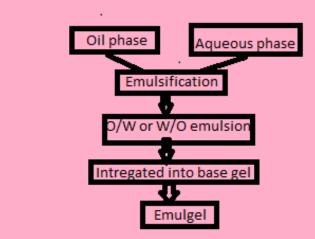
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INTRODUCTION

An emulgel is a sort of effective definition that joins the properties of an emulsion and a gel. It commonly comprises of a hydrophilic stage (typically water) and a hydrophobic stage (generally oil) that are balanced out by an emulsifying specialist. This mix makes an item with a smooth, non-oily surface that is not difficult to apply and ingests rapidly into the skin.[1]

Emulgels are in many cases utilized in drug and corrective items, and they have various likely advantages. For instance, they can be utilized to convey medications or dynamic fixings straightforwardly to the skin, and they might upgrade the assimilation and bioavailability of these mixtures. Furthermore, emulgels can give a cooling or calming impact on the skin, making them valuable for treating fiery circumstances or skin bothering.[2]

The upsides of emulgel definitions over other skin drug conveyance frameworks, like creams and salves, like their upgraded dependability, simplicity of use, and worked on persistent consistence. the different variables that can influence the exhibition of emulgel plans, like the sort and grouping of emulsifiers, the pH of the detailing, and the presence of other excipients.



Review Article

Emulgels are semi-strong definitions that consolidate the properties of gels and emulsions.[3] They regularly comprise of a gelling specialist, an emulsifying specialist, and a dissolvable. Emulgels can be utilized to convey dynamic fixings like medications or skincare items, giving a controlled delivery and further developed bioavailability. [4]

Late examination has zeroed in on advancing the definition of emulgels to work on their steadiness, rheological properties, and medication discharge energy. Also, there has been interest in creating emulgels for new applications, for example, effective conveyance of cannabinoids for help with discomfort.[5]

Emulgel is likewise utilized in scalp psoriasis (steroid drug betamethasone, clobetasol emulgel), it very well might be utilized in superficial formulation Emulgel is a sort of skin medicine that joins the properties of a gel and an emulsion to give a remarkable helpful advantage. It is usually utilized for limited relief from discomfort and irritation, for example, for muscle or joint agony, sports wounds, or joint pain[6]. Emulgels are not difficult to apply and ingest rapidly, going with them a famous decision for people who favor harmless medicines. They are accessible in various definitions and qualities, considering modified treatment choices in light of the seriousness of the condition. [7]

Generally, emulgels are a helpful and powerful choice for treating confined torment and irritation, offering designated help without the requirement for oral medicine or obtrusive systems.[9] Emulgel is applied straightforwardly to the impacted region and is handily consumed by the skin, considering speedy and designated alleviation.[10]

One of the primary advantages of emulgel is its exceptional definition, which considers a controlled arrival of the dynamic fixings. This assists with guaranteeing that the drug stays in the impacted region for a more drawn out timeframe, giving supported help north of a few hours.[11]

Notwithstanding its viability, emulgel is likewise famous in light of the fact that it is not difficult to utilize and has a wonderful surface. In contrast to a few different sorts of skin drugs, emulgel is non-oily and abandons no buildup or tenacity. Emulgel is a sort of skin prescription that is intended to be applied to the skin.[12] It is a blend of two unique kinds of prescriptions: a gel and an emulsion. The gel piece of the medicine gives a smooth, mitigating surface that is not difficult to apply to the skin. The emulsion piece of the drug assists with keeping the gel set up, permitting it to be retained into the skin all the more actually.[13]

Emulgel is normally used to treat an assortment of skin conditions, including irritation, torment, and expanding. It is many times used to treat conditions like joint pain, tendonitis, and other outer muscle problems. Emulgel is likewise every now and again utilized in the treatment of skin break out, as it can assist with decreasing irritation and redness related with the condition.[14]

One of the benefits of emulgel is its simplicity of use. It is commonly applied straightforwardly to the impacted region of the skin, making it a helpful choice for individuals who are searching for a basic and viable method for treating their skin conditions.[15] Furthermore, emulgel is much of the time all around endured by patients and makes not many side impacts, making it a protected and powerful treatment choice for some individuals.[17]

Generally, emulgel is a flexible and powerful skin drug that can be utilized to treat an extensive variety of skin conditions. Whether you are experiencing agony, irritation, or expanding, emulgel can assist with giving help and work on your personal satisfaction.[18]

Emulgel is a kind of skin drug that joins the properties of the two creams and gels. A semi-strong detailing contains water, oil, and an emulsifying specialist, which assists with mixing the fixings together.[19]

The novel creation of emulgel makes it a successful conveyance framework for medications and dynamic fixings that need to infiltrate the skin. The gel part gives a cooling impact and assists with hydrating the skin, while the cream part gives a defensive obstruction that assists with securing in dampness.[20]

Emulgel is normally used to treat different skin conditions, like aggravation, agony, and expanding, as well as to convey dynamic elements for the treatment of skin inflammation, psoriasis, and other dermatological circumstances. It is likewise habitually utilized in the drug business as a conveyance framework for skin drugs.[21]

Generally, emulgel is a flexible and viable definition that has many applications in the field of medication and skincare. It is a blend of an oil-based part and a water-based part that are consolidated to make a gel-like substance.[22]

The oil-based part is regularly an emollient, for example, mineral oil or petrolatum, which assists with saturating the skin and give an obstruction against dampness misfortune. The water-based part is normally a combination of water and a gelling specialist, for example, carbomer, which assists with thickening the blend into a gel.[23]

Ongoing advances in emulgel innovation have prompted the advancement of more productive conveyance frameworks, for example, nanotechnology and microencapsulation, which can work on the assimilation and viability of dynamic fixings. Furthermore, some emulgels are presently figured out to be more eco-accommodating and maintainable, utilizing normal fixings and keeping away from destructive synthetic compounds. emulgels offer a helpful and viable method for overseeing torment and irritation, giving iidesignated alleviation right where it's required. With new progressions in innovation and examination, the likely purposes and advantages of emulgels keep on growing, making them an astonishing area of advancement in the field of skin drugs. Emulgel is an exceptional detailing that contains both hydrophilic (water-solvent) and lipophilic (oil-dissolvable) parts, which permits it to give a double activity impact. The hydrophilic parts help the emulgel to spread effectively over the skin, while the lipophilic parts give a saturating impact and assist the drug with entering profoundly into the skin.[24]

Emulgel is normally used to treat conditions like muscle and joint agony, injuries and strains, and aggravation related with joint pain. It is likewise used to treat skin conditions like skin inflammation and rosacea. Emulgel is accessible in both solute[25] on and over-the-counter structures and can be tracked down in various qualities and details to address the issues of various patients.[26]

Method of preparation:-

Emulgel is a type of gel formulation with ingredients that dissolve in both water and oil. It typically has a cooling effect when applied topically and is typically used for that purpose. A general method for preparing emulgel is as follows:

- 1. Preservatives, emulsifying agents, gelling agents, active ingredients, and any other additives should all be gathered.
- 2. Emulsifying agents and any oil-soluble active ingredients in the oil phase should be heated to about 70-75°C.
- 3. preservatives, gelling agents, and any water-soluble active ingredients in the water phase should also be heated to 70-75°C.
- 4. While continuously stirring, gradually add the ingredients of the water phase to those of the oil phase. An emulsion will result from this.
- 5. Continually stirring, allow the emulsion to cool to about 40°C.
- 6. If desired, include any additional ingredients, such as colorants or fragrances.
- 7. While continuously stirring, add the gelling agent, such as carbomer, to the mixture until the gel forms.
- 8. Using a suitable pH adjuster, adjust the emulgel's pH to the desired range, typically between 5.0 and 7.0.
- 9. At long last, bundle the emulgel in reasonable holders, like cylinders or containers, and mark them fittingly.

It's important to remember that the emulgel's desired properties and the ingredients used can change the specific preparation method.

Advantages of Emulgel:-

- 1. Enhanced Skin Entrance: Emulgel plan offers further developed skin infiltration of dynamic fixings contrasted with customary gels, creams or treatments. The gel-like design of emulgel considers better dissolvability and pervasion of dynamic fixings into the skin.
- 2. Improved Steadiness: Emulgel offers further developed solidness and longer time span of usability contrasted with other effective measurement structures. The gel network assists with settling the dynamic fixings and forestall their debasement, which can happen in different details.
- 3. Controlled Delivery: Emulgel offers controlled arrival of dynamic fixings over a delayed timeframe. The gel network dials back the arrival of the dynamic fixings, guaranteeing supported restorative impact.
- 4. Non-oily and Non-tacky: Emulgel is non-oily and non-tacky, which makes it more agreeable to apply and less chaotic than other effective measurement structures.
- 5. Better Patient Consistence: Emulgel offers better quiet consistence contrasted with other dose structures, as it is not difficult to apply and doesn't need continuous reapplication.
- 6. Versatile Definition: Emulgel can be formed with many dynamic fixings, making it a flexible detailing for the treatment of different skin conditions like skin inflammation, dermatitis, psoriasis, and parasitic contaminations.
- 7. Enhanced Skin Hydration: Emulgel definitions can be intended to contain saturating specialists that can assist with upgrading skin hydration and further develop skin surface.

Weaknesses of emulgel:-

- 1. Potential for skin disturbance: Some emulgels may contain fixings that can cause skin bothering or hypersensitive responses in certain people. This might be because of the presence of specific surfactants or additives.
- 2. Limited similarity with specific dynamic fixings: Emulgels may not be viable with specific dynamic fixings, for example, those that are exceptionally hydrophilic or hydrophobic. This can restrict their adequacy in specific applications.
- 3. Environmental worries: The creation and removal of emulgels may have negative natural effects. For instance, some emulgels may contain microplastics or different contaminations that can hurt oceanic biological systems.

- 4. Cost: Emulgels might be more costly to deliver than different kinds of effective details because of the perplexing assembling processes engaged with making and settling the emulsion.
- 5. Stability worries: Emulgels might be inclined to unsteadiness over the long run, particularly assuming they are presented to temperature changes or other ecological burdens. This can affect their time span of usability and adequacy. 908-9

Rationale of emulgel as a topical drug delivery system

The reasoning for utilizing emulgel as a skin drug conveyance framework depends on a few elements. In the first place, emulgels are not difficult to apply and have a wonderful surface, which makes them more interesting to patients than customary creams or treatments. This can work on persistent consistence with treatment, prompting improved results.

Second, emulgel can further develop drug entrance through the skin. The emulsion part of the definition permits the medication to be solubilized and conveyed equitably all through the gel grid. This builds the surface region of the medication, which upgrades its capacity to diffuse through the skin and into the circulation system.

Third, emulgel can give supported drug discharge over a lengthy timeframe. The gel grid dials back the dissemination of the medication, bringing about a delayed impact. This can lessen the recurrence of dosing and work on understanding comfort.

At long last, emulgel can be tweaked to meet the particular necessities of various medications and skin types. The sythesis of the emulsion and the gel framework can be changed in accordance with advance medication conveyance and improve skin penetration.

In outline, emulgel is a flexible and powerful skin drug conveyance framework that offers a few benefits over conventional plans. Its special properties make it an alluring choice for a great many clinical and corrective applications.

Oils used in emulgels:-

Emulgel is a mix of oil and water-based parts, and the utilization of oils is vital in its readiness. Oils are utilized in emulgel plan to give a steady and homogeneous design by framing an organization of beads in the water stage.

There are a few sorts of oils that can be utilized in emulgel readiness, including mineral oil, vegetable oil, and silicone oil. These oils are chosen in view of their dissolvability and similarity with different fixings in the emulgel detailing.

The oil stage is arranged independently by warming and blending the oil and the emulsifying specialist, which is utilized to settle the oil-water emulsion. The water stage is additionally arranged independently, which commonly contains the dynamic fixing, thickeners, and different added substances.

The oil stage is then added to the water stage, and the blend is homogenized to frame a steady emulsion. The emulsion is then chilled off to room temperature, and the gelling specialist is added to frame a gel-like consistency. The subsequent emulgel is a steady, simple to-apply, and non-oily detailing.

Gelling used in emulgels:-

There are a few gelling specialists that can be utilized in the plan of emulgel. A few normal models include:

- 1. <u>Carbomer:</u> This is an engineered polymer that frames a gel when scattered in water. It is frequently utilized in emulgel definitions since it can thicken both oil and water-based fixings.
- 2. <u>Hydroxyethylcellulose (HEC):</u> This is a characteristic polymer got from cellulose. It can likewise be utilized to thicken both oil and water-based fixings, and is frequently utilized in emulgel plans since it gives a smooth, rich surface.
- 3. Xanthan gum: This is a characteristic polysaccharide created by maturing glucose with the bacterium Xanthomonas campestris. It tends to be utilized to thicken water-based fixings, and is frequently utilized in emulgel definitions to give a smooth, velvety surface.
- 4. Gellan gum: This is a characteristic polysaccharide created by the bacterium Sphingomonas elodea. It tends to be utilized to thicken water-based fixings, and is frequently utilized in emulgel plans since it gives a reasonable, straightforward gel.

The decision of gelling specialist will rely upon a few elements, including the sort of dynamic fixing being utilized, the ideal surface and thickness of the emulgel, and the dependability prerequisites of the detailing.

Anti fungal emulgel:-

Clotrimazole HPMC K4M, carbopol 934, tween 80, span80, propylene glycol, methyl paraben and lightparaffin Plan of Hydrophobic medication clotrimazole as an emulgel by utilizing HPMC K4M and carbopol 934 as gelling specialist. drugClotrimazole as anemulgel by utilizing HPMC K4M and carbopol 934 asgelling specialists. HPMC K4M based emulgel showed the most noteworthy medication arrival of 58.57 % in eight hours. It likewise showed a supported arrival of Clotrimazole in controlled way having great security.

Emulgel is a well known item on the lookout, and there are many brands that offer various kinds of emulgel items for different purposes. Probably the most well-known utilizations of emulgel items include:

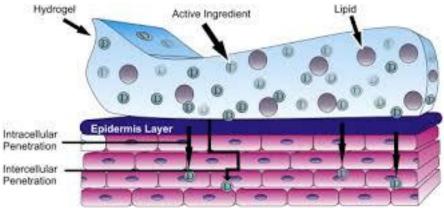
Help with discomfort: Emulgel items that contain torment easing fixings like diclofenac, ibuprofen, or headache medicine are utilized to give alleviation from gentle to direct agony in conditions like joint pain, back agony, or injuries.

Mitigating: Emulgel items that contain calming fixings, for example, diclofenac or ketoprofen are utilized to decrease aggravation and expanding in conditions like rheumatoid joint pain or tendonitis.

Antimicrobial: Emulgel items that contain antimicrobial fixings, for example, mupirocin or fusidic corrosive are utilized to treat bacterial skin diseases like impetigo or folliculitis.

Skin health management: Emulgel items that contain saturating or hydrating fixings, for example, aloe vera or hyaluronic corrosive are utilized for general skin health management and to keep the skin delicate and flexible.

A portion of the famous emulgel items accessible in the market incorporate Voltaren Emulgel, Flexall 454 Most extreme Strength Torment Easing Gel, Frigid Hot High level Help Relief from discomfort Gel, and Neutrogena Hydro Lift Gel Cream.



Anti Inflammatory And Wound Healing -

Curcumin emulgel is a skin drug that contains curcumin, a characteristic compound found in turmeric, which has mitigating and cell reinforcement properties. The emulgel detailing joins a gel and emulsion to give a smooth, non-oily surface that is not difficult to apply and ingests rapidly into the skin.

Curcumin emulgel is normally used to treat different skin conditions, like psoriasis, dermatitis, and skin break out. It works by decreasing irritation and oxidative pressure in the skin, which can assist with further developing skin wellbeing.

Prior to utilizing curcumin emulgel, it is essential to clean the impacted region completely and apply a meager layer of the prescription to the impacted region on more than one occasion day to day, as coordinated by your primary care physician. It is essential to keep utilizing curcumin emulgel for the full course of treatment, regardless of whether your side effects move along. Pages: 75-81 Gupta, R., and Rajoria, K. (2017).

Like all prescriptions, curcumin emulgel may cause aftereffects, like skin aggravation, redness, and tingling. On the off chance that you experience any uncommon side effects while utilizing this prescription, contact your PCP immediately. Additionally, it means quite a bit to take note of that while curcumin is by and large viewed as protected, it might communicate with specific prescriptions or enhancements, so it is vital to converse with your primary care physician prior to utilizing curcumin emulgel assuming you are taking some other meds or enhancements. Here are a portion of the fundamental components of activity:

Mitigating: Curcumin has been displayed to have strong calming impacts by repressing the action of specific compounds and atoms associated with the provocative reaction. Irritation is a significant supporter of skin conditions like psoriasis and skin break out, and curcumin's calming impacts might assist with lessening the seriousness of side effects.

- 1. Cell reinforcement: Curcumin is likewise a strong cell reinforcement that shields the skin from harm brought about by free revolutionaries. Free extremists are unsound particles that can harm cells and add to the improvement of skin maturing, wrinkles, and other skin issues.
- 2. Hostile to microbial: Curcumin has been displayed to have antibacterial and antifungal properties that can assist with warding off particular sorts of diseases that can cause or compound skin conditions.
- 3. Wound recuperating: Curcumin has been displayed to advance injury mending by expanding collagen combination and lessening irritation in the skin.
- 4. By and large, the mix of curcumin's mitigating, cell reinforcement, hostile to microbial, and wound-recuperating impacts make it a promising element for the treatment of different skin conditions. The emulgel plan takes into consideration productive conveyance of curcumin to the skin, improving its remedial impacts.

Hostile to bacterial emulgel:-

Ciprofloxacin Gelatin, glycine, mustard oil,tween 80 and propylene glyco Readiness and portrayal of gelatin emulgels involving ciprofloxacin as a model medication. iprofloxacin drug discharge was higher in emulgels whose electrical conductivity was higher. Gentler emulgels planned by expanding the oil fractiCon.

Metronidazole emulgel

Metronidazole emulgel is a skin medicine that contains metronidazole, an anti-toxin used to treat bacterial and parasitic contaminations. The emulgel definition joins a gel and emulsion to give a smooth, non-oily surface that is not difficult to apply and ingests rapidly into the skin.

Metronidazole emulgel is regularly used to treat different skin conditions, like rosacea, skin break out, and seborrheic dermatitis. It works by lessening irritation and killing the microbes and parasites that cause these skin conditions.

Prior to utilizing metronidazole emulgel, it is critical to clean the impacted region completely and apply a slight layer of the medicine to the impacted region more than once day to day, as coordinated by your primary care physician. It is vital to keep utilizing metronidazole emulgel for the full course of treatment, regardless of whether your side effects move along.

Like all drugs, metronidazole emulgel may cause secondary effects, like dryness, redness, and tingling of the skin. On the off chance that you experience any strange side effects while utilizing this drug, contact your primary care physician immediately.

CONCLUSION:-

Before very long, skin drug conveyance will be utilized broadly to grant better quiet consistence. Since emulgel has an edge as far as spreadibilty, bond, consistency and expulsion, they will end up being a famous medication conveyance framework. Besides, they will end up being an answer for stacking hydrophobic medications in a water dissolvable gel bases. In ongoing many years, numerous detailing researchers have created emulgels for restorative and corrective purposes by consolidating different kinds of dynamic drug fixings and normal concentrates got from different plant parts. Additionally, these plans were examined to assess their actual properties, dependability, and retention through skin, harmfulness and medication discharge profile. The benefit of utilizing emulgel definition isn't restricted to drugs having a place with a predetermined number of helpful classes. Different remedial classes of restorative specialists were integrated into emulgel detailing.

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